

OVERVIEW

- The role of the GLA and LFB / governance
- Risks and issues associated with lithium-ion batteries in London
- LFB campaign on lithium-ion batteries
- Working across GLA policy areas to tackle the issue

BACKGROUND – LFB AND ROLE OF THE MAYOR

- London Fire Brigade is the largest fire and rescue service (FRS) in the UK and operates within a complex and challenging environment.
- The Mayor of London is responsible for overseeing LFB. This means the Mayor appoints the London Fire Commissioner, sets LFB's budget and approves LFB's Community Risk Management Plan.
- The Deputy Mayor carries out scrutiny and assurance work, and plays a critical role in LFB's decision making.
- The Mayor also has responsibilities for housing, transport, planning, the environment and policing and crime.

RISKS AND ISSUES IN LONDON

- Lithium-ion batteries are the fastest increasing risk trend in London.
- Most fires related to e-bikes and e-scooters have happened in homes. These fires are often caused when charging batteries.
- There is also a clear equalities issue; people from all backgrounds use e-bikes, however, people
 on low incomes were more likely to report being regular users of e-bikes and e-scooters, and
 therefore at higher risk.
- This includes people who work for food delivery companies using e-bikes as part of their work, or people living in HMOs or high-rise properties who are likely to charge them in hallways and communal areas.

LFB #CHARGESAFE CAMPAIGN

#ChargeSafe: Keeping your home safe when you charge your e-bike or e-scooter.



The majority of fires related to e-bikes and e-scooter have happened in homes. These fires are often caused when charging batteries.

How can you reduce the risk of fire when you charge an e-bike or e-scooter?

There a number of ways you can reduce the risks when charging lithium batteries:

- Reduce the risk of overheating
- Batteries can get warm during their use. Allow them to cool down before attempting to re-charge.
- Batteries should always be charged on hard flat surfaces where heat can dissipate.
- Batteries can also pose a risk if they have been damaged, so try to ensure they are not getting knocked around
 while in use or while being carried. Do not continue to use a damaged battery.
- Batteries should also never be exposed to extremes of temperature.
- Keep an eye out for warning signs that your battery might be failing and becoming a fire risk.

Follow the instructions

- Always follow manufacturers' instructions when charging.
- You should always make sure you unplug your charger once it's finished charging.
- Always use the correct charger for your batteries and buy any replacements from a reputable seller.
- Make sure your battery and charger meet UK safety standards

Where to charge your batteries

- Never block your escape route with e-bikes or e-scooters.
- Store and charge them somewhere away from a main through route or exit.
- Never leave it charging unattended or charge it while you are asleep.
- Make sure you and your family have an escape plan in place in the event of a fire.
- Fit smoke alarms in the area where you charge your batteries.

Read more #ChargeSafe advice



Whilst e-bikes and e-scooters offer a great way round the city, if the batteries become damaged or begin to fail, they can start incredibly ferocious fires.



Batteries purchased online might not necessarily adhere to UK safety regulations are more likely to fall and cause a fire.



On New Year's Day in 2023 an electric bike fire would devastate Sofia Duarte's family



The battery in your electric bike or electric scooter could be putting you at risk. Learn about what you can do to protect yourself and others.

CROSS WORKING TO TACKLE THE ISSUE

- Issues relating to fire safety and the built environment cut across different policy areas within the GLA, from Environment to Housing to Planning.
- For example, cycling in general, and e-bikes, are a significant part of the Mayor's sustainable transport strategy. It's necessary to ensure all parts of the GLA are working together.
- A huge challenge is therefore the speed at which product innovation is happening. In many places, this is coming well before the necessary safety standards are in place.
- In his manifesto, the Mayor committed to continue to lobby for government regulation of lithium-ion battery powered e-bikes and e-scooters.

LFB #CHARGESAFE CAMPAIGN

