

# Work Local:

our employment and skills offer to a new Government to boost inclusive growth (2024)

Jasbir Jhas, LGA

Thursday 10 October 2024

www.local.gov.uk

#worklocal



#### Background to our original Work Local ambition

- Built case for reform:
  - LGA <u>analysis</u>: £20 billion spent on 49 national employment and skills related programmes and services – 9 Whitehall departments and agencies, multiple providers, different geographies. Centralised, siloed and sub-optimal.
  - Evidence of local government leadership, knowledge and innovation bringing together partners, national and local schemes to improve outcomes for residents and employers. But sector's knowledge underutilised.
- Set out a clear ambition:
  - Devolved and integrated employment and skills services that join-up with local support led by local leaders with a single pot of funding.
  - A <u>cost benefit analysis</u> revealed across a local area, pooling budgets and working collaboratively could increase by 15 percent the number of people moving into work and improving their skills.
- **Positive impact** on public policy (expanded / deepened devo, integrated LEP functions, Multiply and Universal Support grant funded). Paved the way for change and further devolution.



#### Our new Work Local proposals (2024)

- **General Election 2024**: put Work Local on political parties' radars as part of the solution to labour market challenges and opportunities.
- Established a **working group** of officers from across local government partner associations, councils and devolved authorities to inform the new policy.
- Our new proposals in a nutshell three interlinked offers led by local government across England to improve services for:
  - young NEETs supported into their first job or career path (Youth Pathways)
  - adults that need to secure and progress in work (Working Futures)
  - local employers to address workforce needs, help residents gain skills for jobs and develop a culture of lifelong learning (Skills for All)
- Focused on **role / functions needed to improve services**; requires a completely new way of working bringing partners, agencies providers together in places.
- Outcome-focused Local Employment & Skills Agreements (LESAs) of at least three years, within a clear national framework.
- This could move us, in time, towards a fully devolved and integrated approach.



# **Youth Pathways offer**

**Purpose.** Dedicated employability service supporting 16-24 year-olds at risk of, or who are 'not in education, employment or training' (NEET) - including UC claimants - into their first job or career path. It would connect them with jobs, learning and support they need locally, and bring in expertise from partners etc. It would include:

- co-ordination of support for young people at risk of becoming NEET
- in-depth assessment leading to a **personal job and skills plan**
- promoting **work experience**, internship and traineeship opportunities
- apprenticeship pathways for vulnerable and under-represented young people
- access to **Further Education courses** (including competencies and qualifications in English and Maths) and addressing support needs whilst on a course
- a local service for **information advice and guidance**, in partnership with jobcentres, employers, further / higher education to set ambition for young people
- specialist support for **SEND young people**
- referral to mental health provision and work with Mental Health Support Teams
- initiatives to provide a **stable living environment** and prevent homelessness.



# **Working Futures offer**

**Purpose**. Ambition to commission / directly deliver employment services for people struggling in the labour market – including UC claimants - so it is accessed alongside other services. All areas can start with a 'core service' around '<u>Universal Support</u>' as it is phased in from 2025, laying the ground to serve more people. It would include:

- an option to **co-locate** Jobcentres and local authority premises
- continual assessment leading to **personal plans** using an all age careers service
- access to new and better qualifications, including relevant job-ready training
- national employment support contracts accountable to Working Futures, with WF replacing Restart when current contracts finish
- managed routes into specialist provision (health and disability, ex-offenders, drug and alcohol rehabilitation etc)
- help to **resolve problems** such as housing, childcare, financial advice, etc
- job search, job placement and support for self-employment
- employer engagement for placements and recruitment
- **in-work support**, when appropriate, to promote sustained employment.

Many areas already doing more ... so those that are should be enabled to pilot new approaches e.g. how a fully merged jobcentre and local service might work etc



## **Skills for All offer**

Purpose. A dual offer to employers and residents to address skills supply and demand issues.

For residents, it would include:

- **all-age careers advice service** for partners to mobilise around with referral to YP and WF.
- guaranteed access for adults to a Level 2 functional skills offer in community venues, with onward advice on Level 3 qualifications
- employer-led technical skills for priority sectors
- a **menu of local and online learning opportunities** for residents and targeted support for those on YP and WF residents
- joined up local network of institutions and providers to create clear **progression pathways**
- adult and community learning courses many of which may be income generating.

For employers and the local economy, it would provide a 'single front door' to:

- **area-wide** and bespoke **workforce needs analysis** to employers plus advice on upskilling, workplace adjustments, well-being, inclusive recruitment, mentoring and networking
- enhance Local Skills Improvement Plans (LSIPs) and maximise use of existing provision
- brokerage service to match employers with individuals from YP and WF
- a route to **influence local careers advice**
- a single point of contact for **inward investment and major schemes** maximising the **impact** of social value by contractors



# Planning and delivery

- **This is achievable**. All offers based on working group views, and builds on local government's existing or upcoming responsibilities. Only local government can join up these services.
- Three offers would be locally planned and commissioned through outcomefocused Local Employment & Skills Agreements (LESAs) of at least three years, setting out an integrated strategy, funding, and delivery plans and involving other local partners.
- Local areas have different needs, so delivery of the offers will differ from place to place.
- LESAs should fit within a **clear national framework** that sets standards.
- Recommend mayoral areas and their constituent councils run with this first with other areas to follow via an ambitious devolution path. As a first step the offers will use existing programmes and devolution deals.
- Purposely decided not to go into too much detail. Our aim is to co-design this with a new Government.



#### Work Local: what needs to happen?

To start the journey requires three critical steps to be taken by the new Government:

- 1) Dialogue, planning and leadership: establish a *joint national board*, chaired by a Minister, tasked with overseeing employment and skills devolution to local government; a *new Joint Unit*, staffed by civil servants and local authority officers, to co-ordinate detailed planning; expand partnership working with the local NHS.
- 2) Early practical actions: a new 'duty to co-operate' to encourage partners to work together to improve services; a programme of *joint working and co-location* of jobcentres and councils; shape DWP's planned 'Universal Support'; urgently review the devolution deal process.
- 3) Building for the future: a realistic *multi-year plan for the roll-out* of devolution; an early call for *new initiatives / pilots*; develop *best practice* exchange to drive improvement; form new *policy, planning and delivery* networks to promote dialogue and learning.



# Translating our proposals with emerging new Government policy

Clear similarities between LGA proposals and Govt's <u>back to work plans</u> as well as plans to expand and deepen devolution. Their priorities include:

- National Jobs and Careers Service merging jobcentres and National Careers Service, which will connect with local services
- A Youth Guarantee for 18-21 years
- Work, Health and Skills plans to tackle economic inactivity 'led by Mayors and local areas'
- Commitment to continue devolving adult skills funding
- Skills England to deliver national, regional and local skills needs of the next decade
- Reforming the Apprenticeship Levy to a Growth and Skills Levy

More detail expected in the Get Britain Working and Devolution White Papers both set for Autumn publication.



## Landing our proposals and next steps

#### Our aim is to embed these proposals with:

- Whitehall and Ministers by advocating for Work Local to be adopted to frame and shape emerging Government policy in this space and for a new national / local government partnership at political, senior and lead officer levels.
- Our council and mayoral authority colleagues so the sector has a united vision for employment and skills, and that it can inform local thinking as places move through their own devolution journey.
- Stakeholders and partners who are increasingly recognising that place-based decision making is a key priority for this Government.

Please visit <u>Work Local: Our employment and skills offer to a new Government to</u> <u>boost inclusive growth (2024) | Local Government Association</u>

If you're interested in discussing Work Local with us, contact jasbir.jhas@local.gov.uk